**Implementing the Factory Method Pattern**

**Document.java**

// documents/Document.java

package documents;

public interface Document {

void open();

}

**ExcelDocument.java**

// documents/ExcelDocument.java

package documents;

public class ExcelDocument implements Document {

@Override

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening an Excel document...");

}

}

**PdfDocument.java**

// documents/PdfDocument.java

package documents;

public class PdfDocument implements Document {

@Override

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a PDF document...");

}

}

**WordDocument.java**

// documents/WordDocument.java

package documents;

public class WordDocument implements Document {

@Override

public void open() {

System.out.println("Opening a Word document...");

}

}

**DocumentFactory.java**

// factory/DocumentFactory.java

package factory;

import documents.Document;

public abstract class DocumentFactory {

public abstract Document createDocument();

}

**ExcelDocumentFactory.java**

// factory/ExcelDocumentFactory.java

package factory;

import documents.Document;

import documents.ExcelDocument;

public class ExcelDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

@Override

public Document createDocument() {

return new ExcelDocument();

}

}

**PdfDocumentFactory.java**

// factory/PdfDocumentFactory.java

package factory;

import documents.Document;

import documents.PdfDocument;

public class PdfDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

@Override

public Document createDocument() {

return new PdfDocument();

}

}

**WordDocumentFactory.java**

// factory/WordDocumentFactory.java

package factory;

import documents.Document;

import documents.WordDocument;

public class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {

@Override

public Document createDocument() {

return new WordDocument();

}

}

**Main.java**

// Main.java

import factory.\*;

import documents.Document;

public class Main {

public static void main(String[] args) {

DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordDocumentFactory();

Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();

wordDoc.open();

DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();

Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();

pdfDoc.open();

DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();

Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();

excelDoc.open();

}

}

**Output**

